

The last ceratosaur of Asia: a new noosaurid from the Early Cretaceous Great Siberian Refugium

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Supplementary Figures

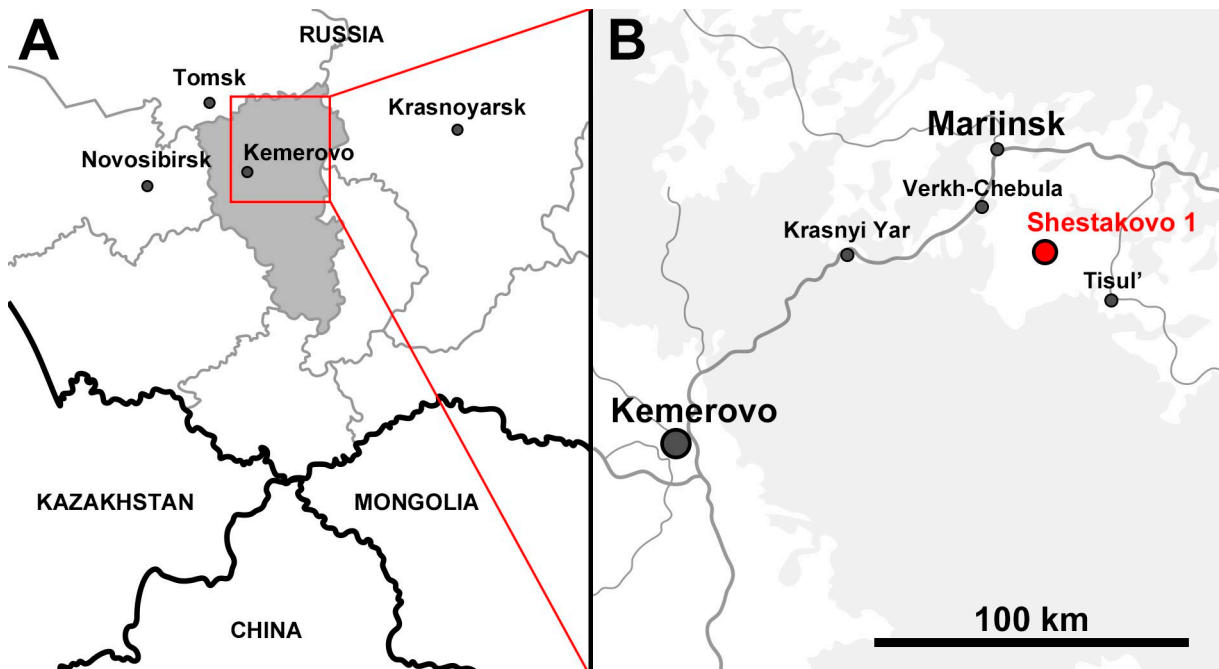


Figure S1. Geographic setting of Shestakovo 1 locality.

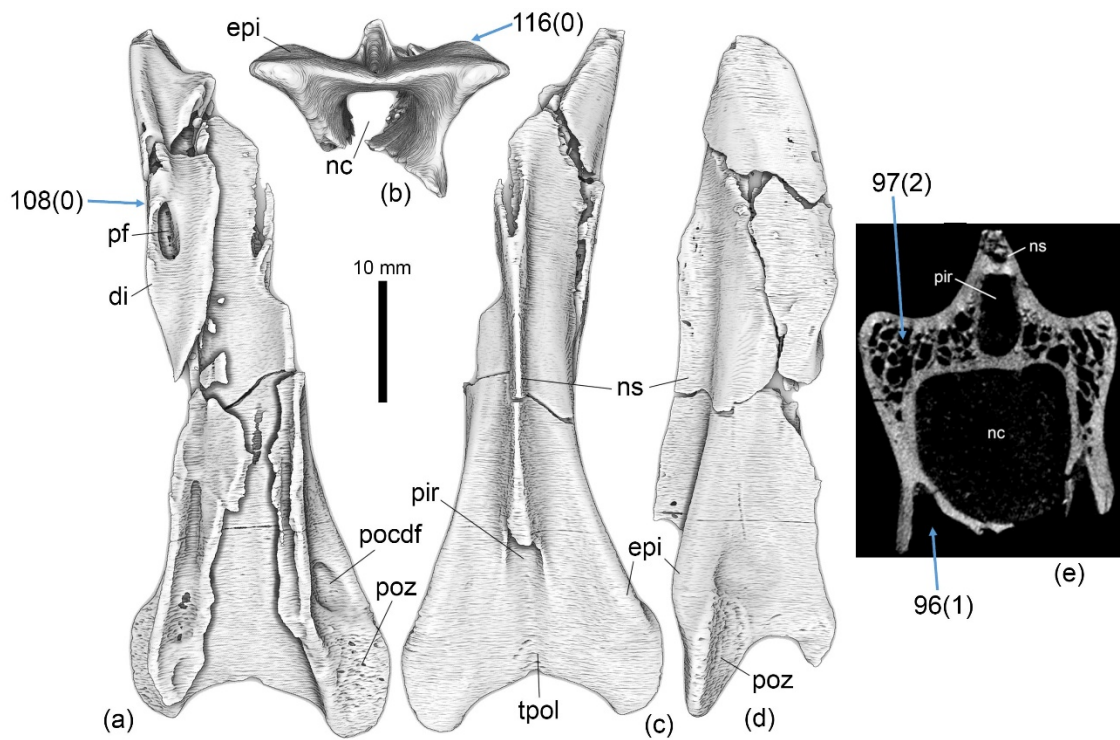


Figure S2. *Kiyacursor longipes*, PIN 329/16, anterior or middle cervical neural arch, screenshots of segmented surface 3d model (a-d) and CT section (e). (a), Ventral view. (b) Posterior view. (c) Dorsal view. (d) Right lateral view. (e) Cross-section at the posterior end of neural spine. Anatomical abbreviations: di, diapophysis; epi, epiphysis; pf, pneumatic foramen; nc, neural canal; ns, neural spine; pir, posterior interspinous recess; pocdf, postzygapophyseal centrodiapophyseal fossa; poz, postzygapophysis; tpol, interpostzygapophyseal lamina. Characters: 96(1), extreme neural arch pneumaticity; 97(2) camellate internal structure; 108(0), gently sloping demarcation of dorsal surface of neural arch from diapophyseal surface; 116(0), low epiphyses.

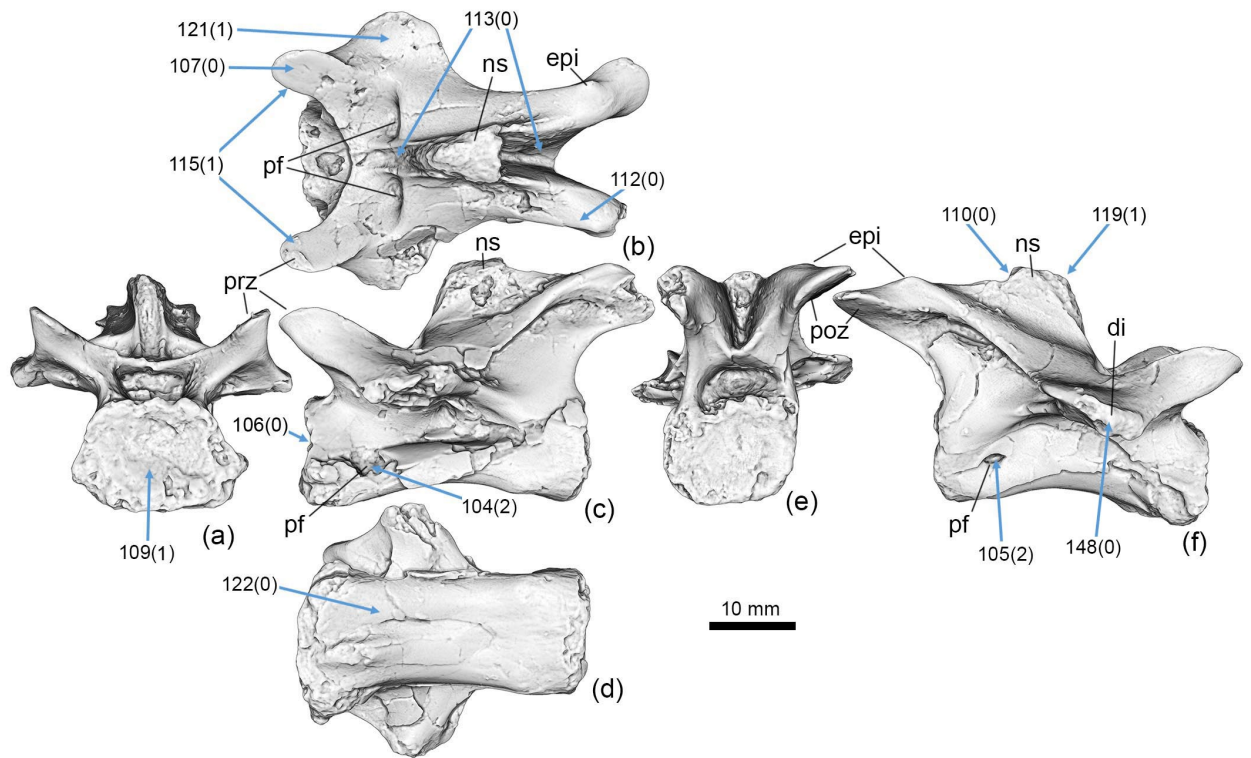


Figure S3. *Kiyacursor longipes*, KOKM 5542, holotype, posterior cervical vertebra, screenshots of segmented surface 3d model. (a) Anterior view. (b) Dorsal view. (c) Left lateral view. (d) Ventral view. (e) Posterior view. (f) Right lateral view. Anatomical abbreviations: di, diapophysis; epi, epipophysis; pf, pneumatic foramen; ns, neural spine; prz, prezygapophysis; poz, postzygapophysis. Characters: 104(2), anterior pleurocoel with pneumatic foramen; 105(2), posterior pleurocoel with pneumatic foramen; 106(0), centrum anterior articular surface concave; 107(0), zygapophyses anteroposteriorly elongated; 109(1), anterior centrum articular surface width to height ratio more than 1.3 [1.53]; 110(0), neural spine on posterior half of centrum; 112(0), anterior prongs of epipophyses absent; 113(0), pre- and postspinal fossae narrow; 115(1), zygapophyses laterally placed; 119(1), neural spine short; 121(1), accessory fossa on dorsal surface of diapophysis absent; 122(0), midcentrum constriction absent; 148(0), cervical ribs and vertebrae separate..

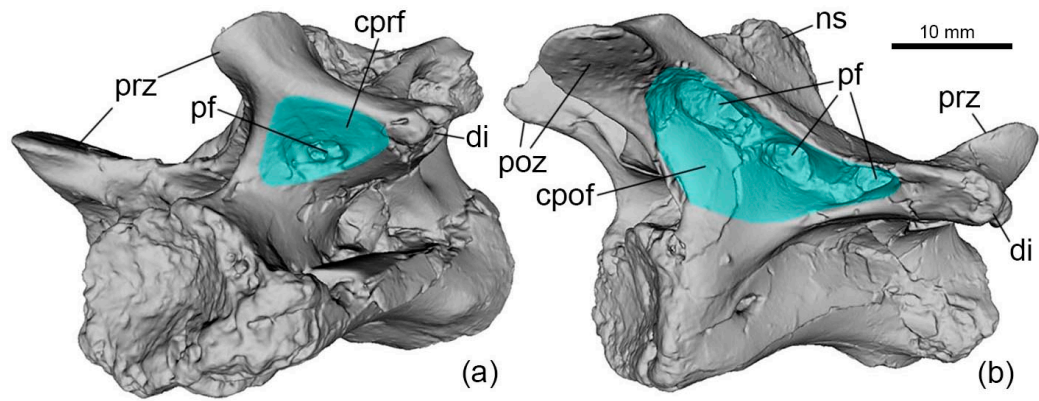


Figure S4. *Kiyacursor longipes*, KOKM 5542, holotype, posterior cervical vertebra, screenshots of segmented surface 3d model, showing pneumatic foramina in cprf and cpof (highlighted by blue). (a) Anteroventrolateral view. (b) Posteroventrolateral view. Anatomical abbreviations: cprf, centroprezygapophyseal fossa; cpof, centropostzygapophyseal fossa; di, diapophysis; pf, pneumatic foramen; ns, neural spine; prz, prezygapophysis; poz, postzygapophysis.

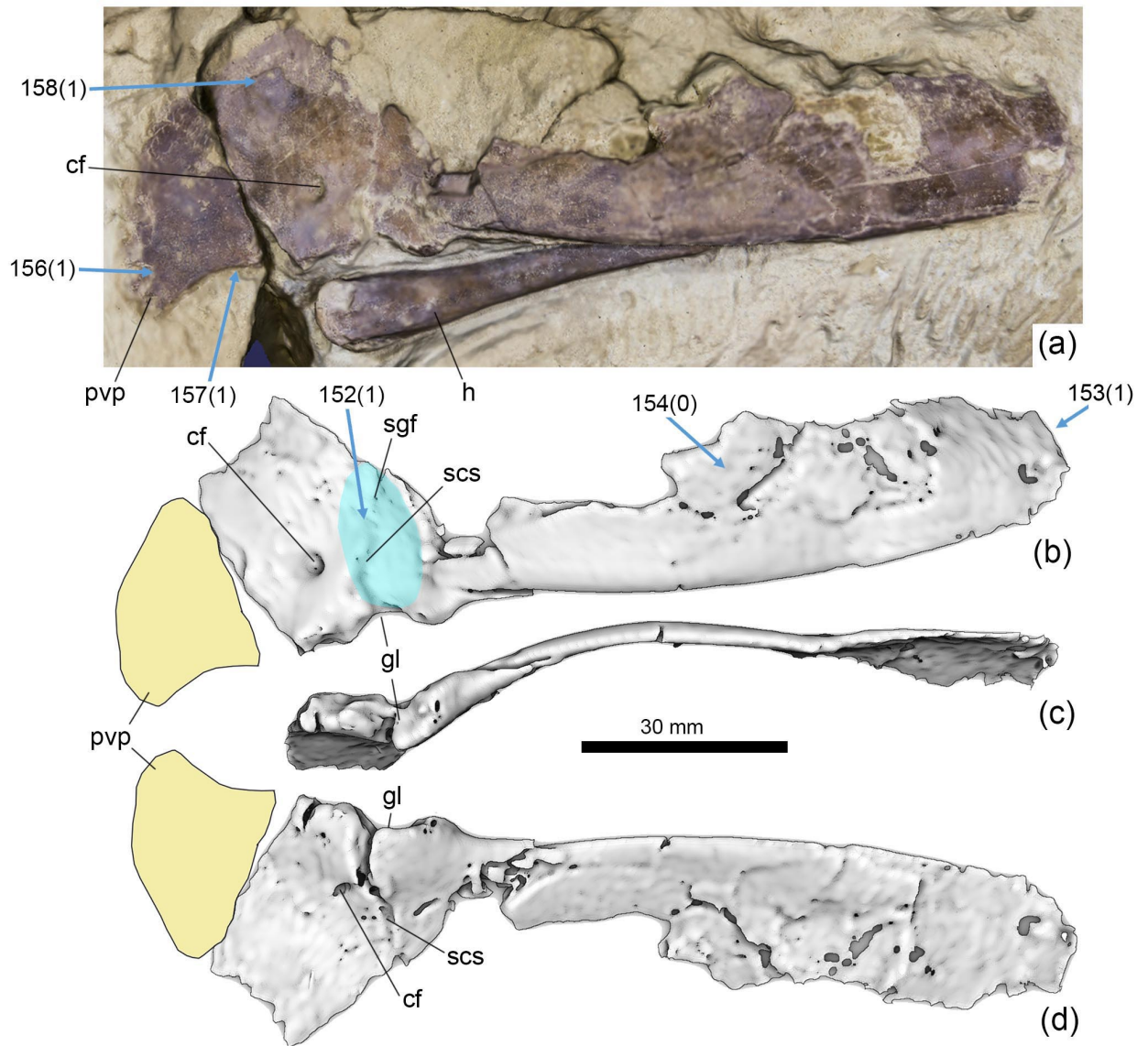


Figure S5. *Kiyacursor longipes*, KOKM 5542, holotype, left scapulocoracoid, screenshots of photogrammetric model (a) and segmented surface 3d model (b-c). The part of coracoid from large block was not segmented and shown by yellow in (b) and (c). (a) and (b) Lateral view. (c) Ventral view. (d) Medial view. Anatomical abbreviations: cf, coracoid foramen; gl, glenoid; h, humerus; scs, scapula-coracoid suture; pvp, posteroventral process; sgf, supraglenoid fossa (highlighted by blue). Characters: 152(1), supraglenoid fossa present; 153(1), scapular blade not expanded distally; 154(0), scapular blade broad, more than twice glenoid depth; 156(1), posteroventral process pronounced; 157(1), space between glenoid lip and posteroventral process more than half of the length of the glenoid; 158(1), height to length coracoid ratio more than 1.8.

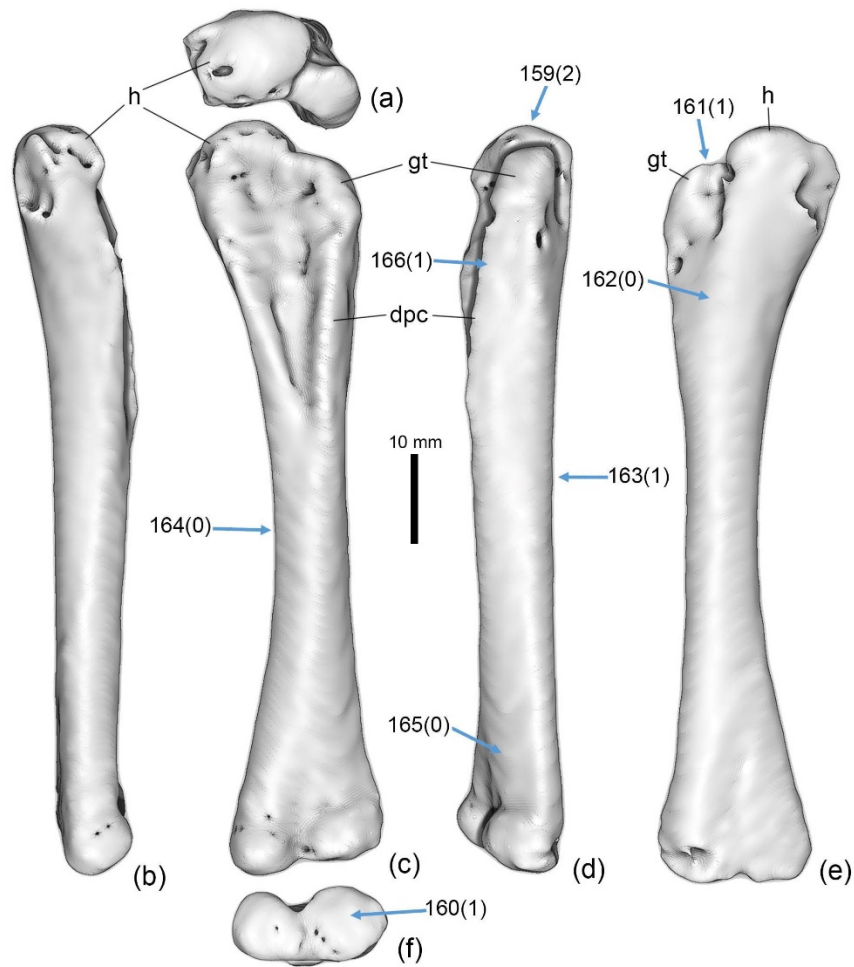


Figure S6. *Kiyacursor longipes*, KOKM 5542, holotype, left humerus, screenshots of segmented surface 3d model. (a) Proximal view. (b) Medial view. (c) Anterior view. (d) Lateral view. (e) Posterior view. (f) Distal view. Anatomical abbreviations: h, head; dpc, deltopectoral crest; gt, greater tubercle. Characters: 159(2), head globular; 160(1), distal condyles flattened; 161(1), greater tubercle offset distally, separated from proximal articular surface; 162(0), posterolateral tubercle absent; 163(1), shaft straight; 164(0), shaft with a concave or straight lateral margin and a mildly concave medial margin; 165(0), longitudinal torsion of the shaft absent; 166(1), deltopectoral crest reduced.

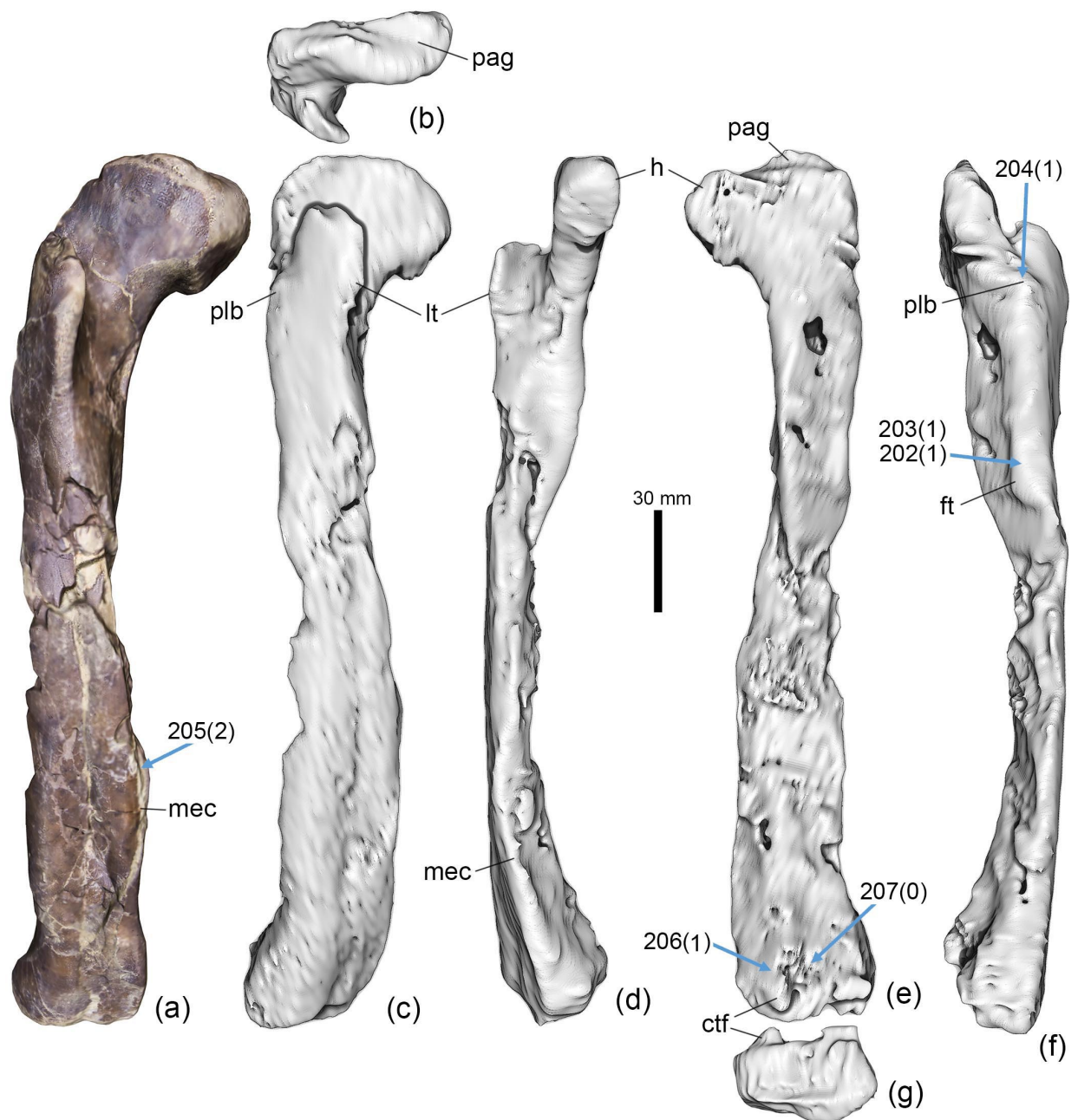


Figure S7. *Kiyacursor longipes*, KOKM 5542, holotype, right femur, screenshots of photogrammetric model (a) and segmented surface 3d model (b-g). (a) Anteromedial view. (b) Proximal view. (c) Anterior view. (d) Medial view. (e) Posterior view. (f) Lateral view. (g) Distal view. Anatomical abbreviations: h, head; ctf, crista tibiofibularis; ft, fourth trochanter; lt, lesser trochanter; mec, medial epicondylar crest; pag, proximal articular groove; plb, posterolateral bulge. Characters: 202(1), fourth trochanter reduced to a low ridge; 203(0), fourth trochanter orientation posterior; 204(1), distinct lesser trochanter and posterolateral bulge; 205(2), medial epicondylar crest developed as a long flange; 206(1), crista tibiofibularis broad, oblique; 207(0), popliteal fossa smooth.

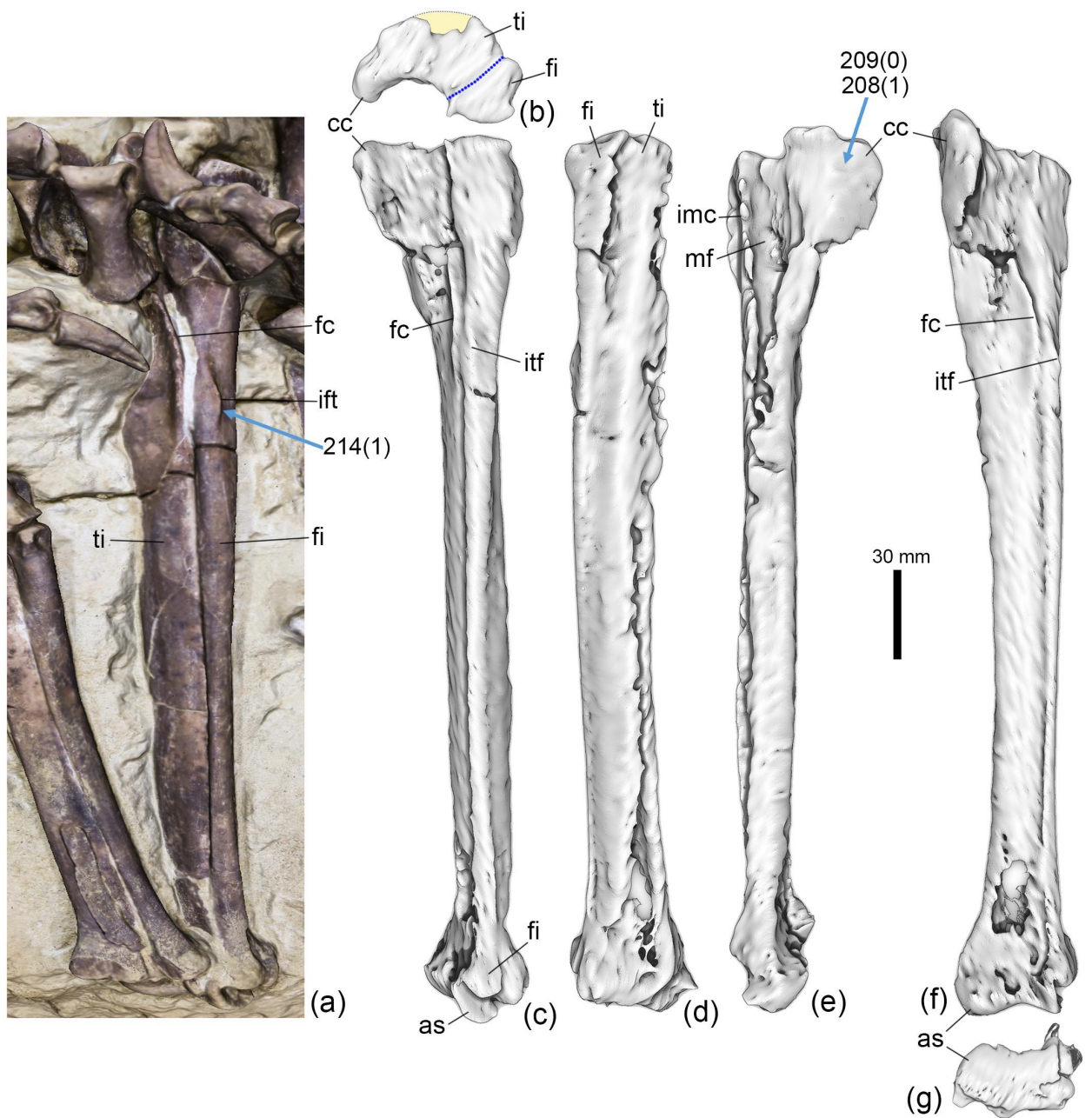


Figure S8. *Kiyacursor longipes*, KOKM 5542, holotype, left tibia, fibula, and astragalus, screenshots of photogrammetric model (a) and segmented surface 3d model (b-g). (a) Anterolateral view. (b) Proximal view. (c) Lateral view. (d) Posterior view. (e) Medial view. (f) Anterior view. (g) Distal view. Anatomical abbreviations: as, astragalus; cc, cnemial crest; fc, fibular crest; fi, fibula; imc, crest for interosseous membrane; itf, iliofibularis tubercle; mf, medial fossa; ti, tibia. Characters: 208(1), cnemial crest distal end expanded dorsoventrally, cnemial crest almost rectangular in shape; 209(0), ratio tibial length/cnemial crest  $>6.5$  [11.0]; 214(1) iliofibularis tubercle large.



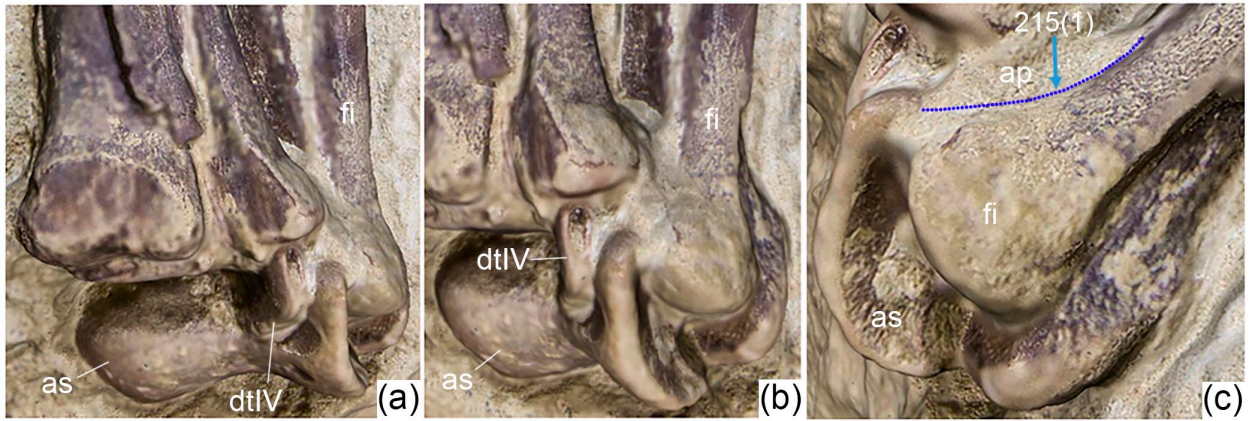


Figure S9. *Kiyacursor longipes*, KOKM 5542, holotype, left tibia, fibula, astragalus, and tarsometatarsus, screenshots of photogrammetric model. (a) Anterior view. (b) Anterolateral view. (c) Lateral view. Anatomical abbreviations: as, astragalus; ap, ascending process; dtIV, distal tarsal IV; fi, fibula. Character: 215(1), fibula and ascending process of astragalus fused. Not to scale.

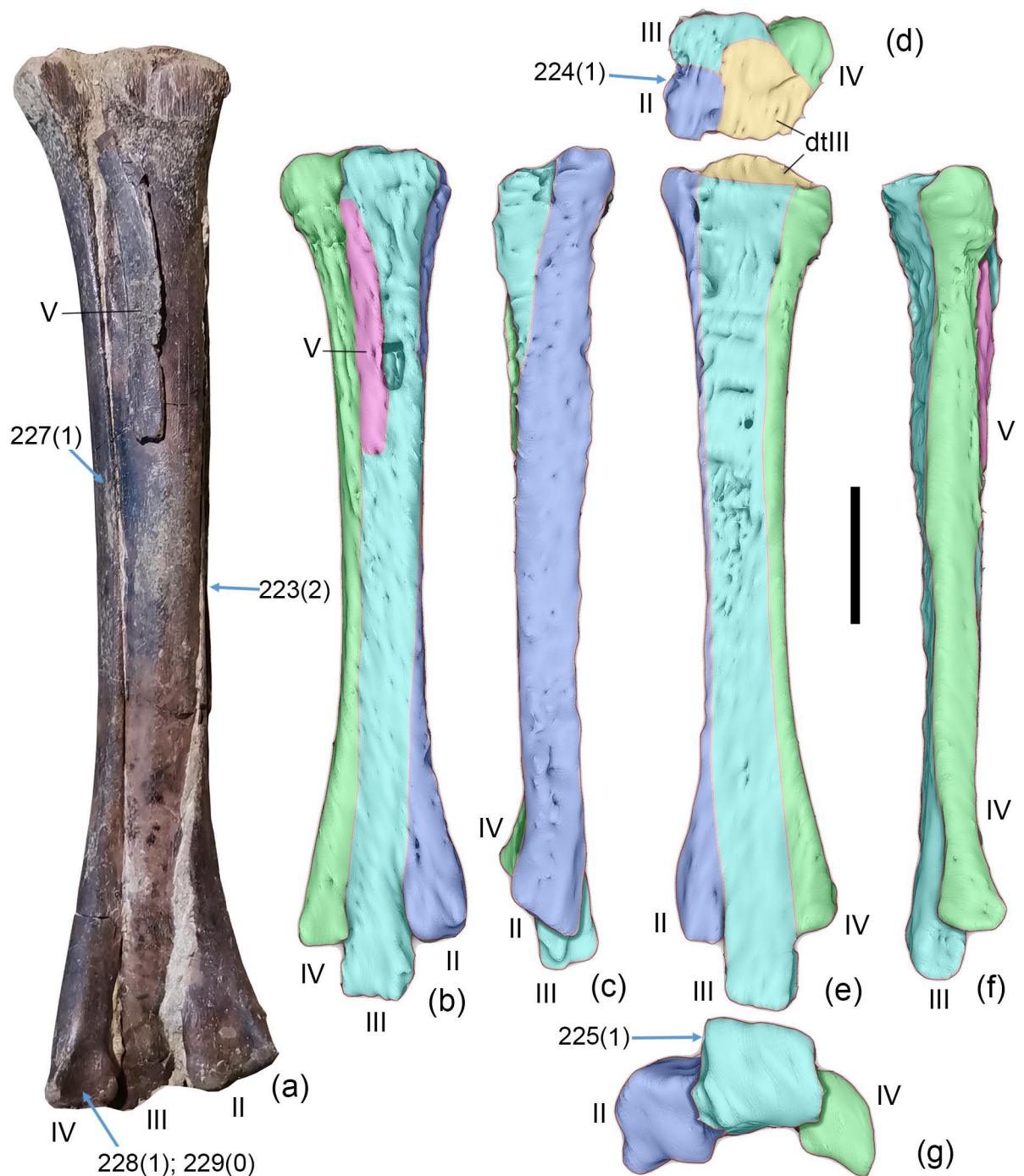


Figure S10. *Kiyacursor longipes*, KOKM 5542, holotype, left tarsometatarsus, photograph (a) and screenshots of segmented surface 3d model (b-g). (a) and (b) Posterior view. (c) Medial view. (d) Proximal view. (e) Anterior view. (f) Lateral view. (g) Distal view. Anatomical abbreviation: dtIII, distal tarsal III. Roman numerals II-V denote metatarsals II-V. Characters: 223(2), metatarsal II strongly reduced; 224(1), metatarsal II proximal articular surface two-thirds or less the width of metatarsals III or IV; 225(1), metatarsal III distal articular surface rectangular, much wider than tall; 227(1), metatarsal IV shaft lateromedially compressed with respect to the shaft of metatarsal III; 228(1), metatarsal IV distal end symmetrical, condyles subequal; 229(0), metatarsal IV distal end subequal to distal end of metatarsal III in width. Figures (a) and (g) are not to scale.



Figure S11. *Kiyacursor longipes*, KOKM 5542, holotype, left tarsals, photograph. Proximal view of tarsometatarsus. Anatomical abbreviations: as, astragalus; dtIII, distal tarsal III; dtIV, distal tarsal IV; fi, fibula; mtIII-mtV, metatarsal III-V; ti, tibia. Character: 222(1), distal tarsal III partially or totally co-ossified with the metatarsal III. Not to scale.

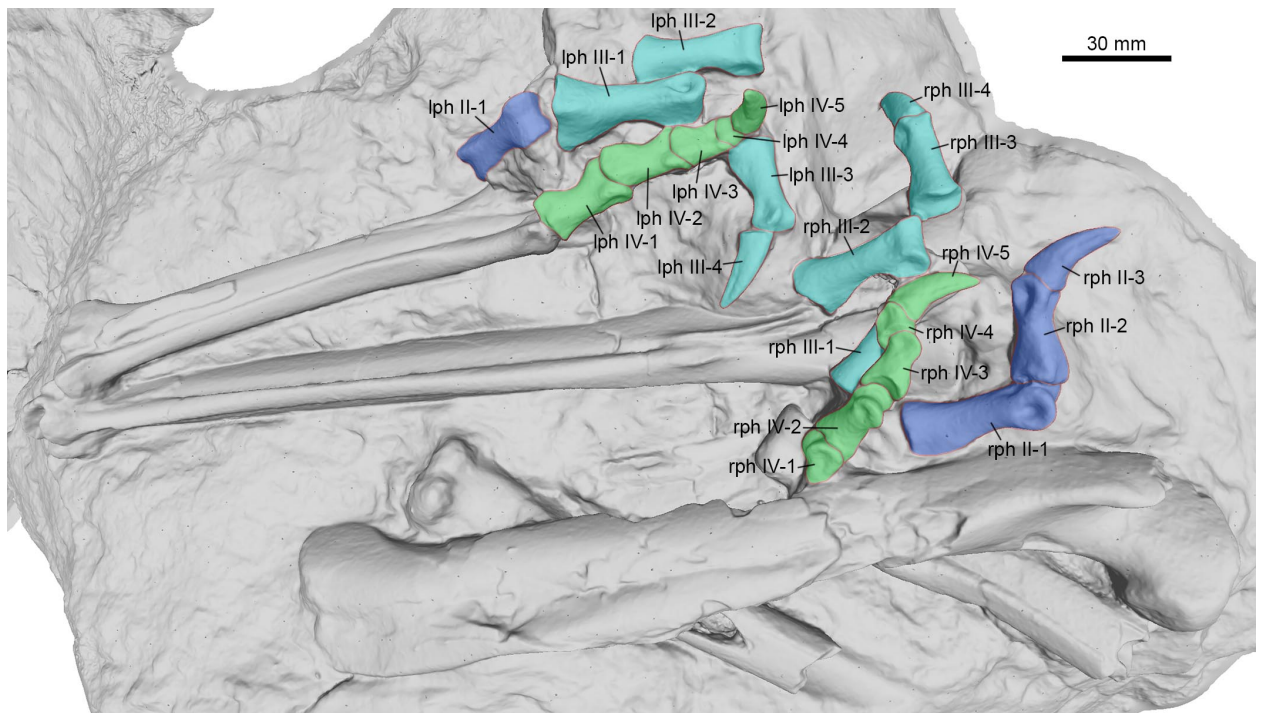


Figure S12. *Kiyacursor longipes*, KOKM 5542, holotype, identification of pedal phalanges, screenshot of photogrammetric model. Anatomical abbreviations: lph, left phalanx; rph, right phalanx. The Roman numerals II-IV denote digit number and Arab numerals denote phalanx number.

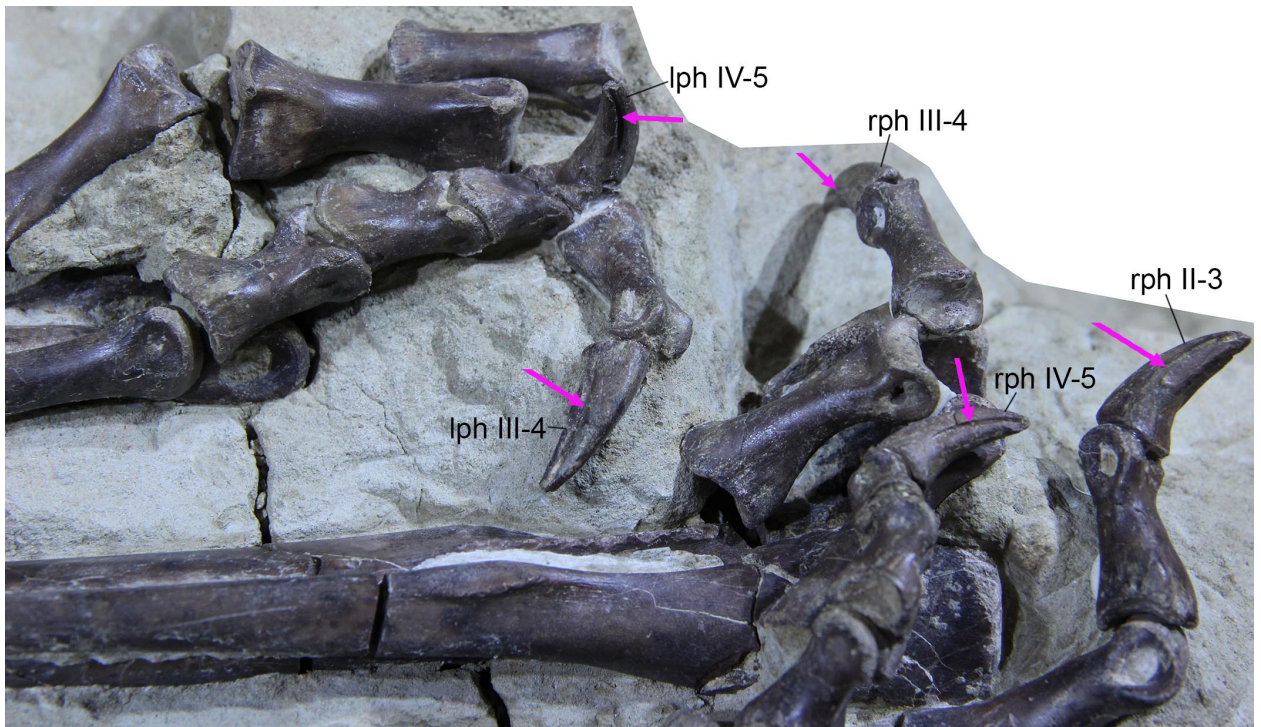


Figure S13. *Kiyacursor longipes*, KOKM 5542, holotype, photograph showing single groove on the pedal ungual phalanges (pointed by arrow; character 230(0)). Anatomical abbreviations: lph, left phalanx; rph, right phalanx. The Roman numerals II-IV denote digit number and Arab numerals denote phalanx number. Not to scale.

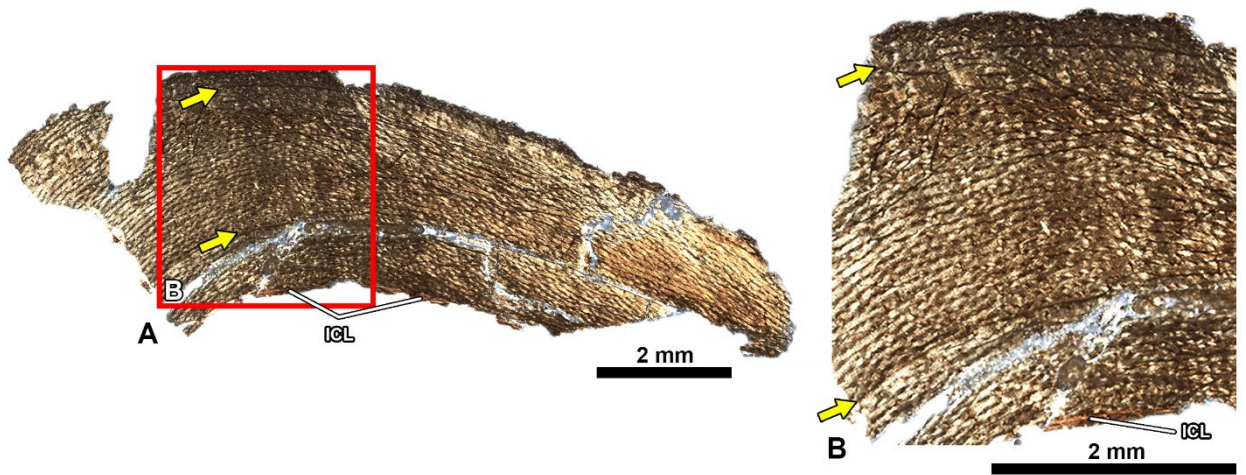


Figure S14. *Kiyacursor longipes*, KOKM 5542, right femur, histological sections under polarized light. Note the presence of ICL, LAGs (yellow arrows). Anatomical abbreviation: ICL, inner circumferential layer.

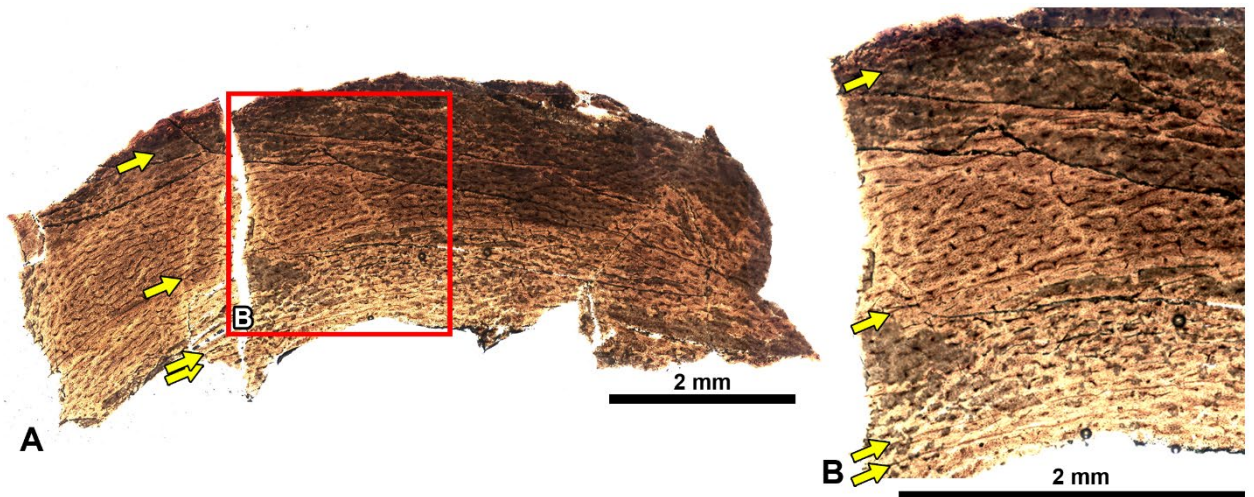


Figure S15. *Kiyacursor longipes*, KOKM 5542, right tibia, histological sections under normal light. Note the presence of three LAGs (yellow arrows).

10 taxa pruned: Dahalokely, Huinculsaurus, Kryptops, Laevisuchus, MPCN\_PV\_69, Llukalkan, Quilmesaurus, Elengasen, Kurupi, Thanos,

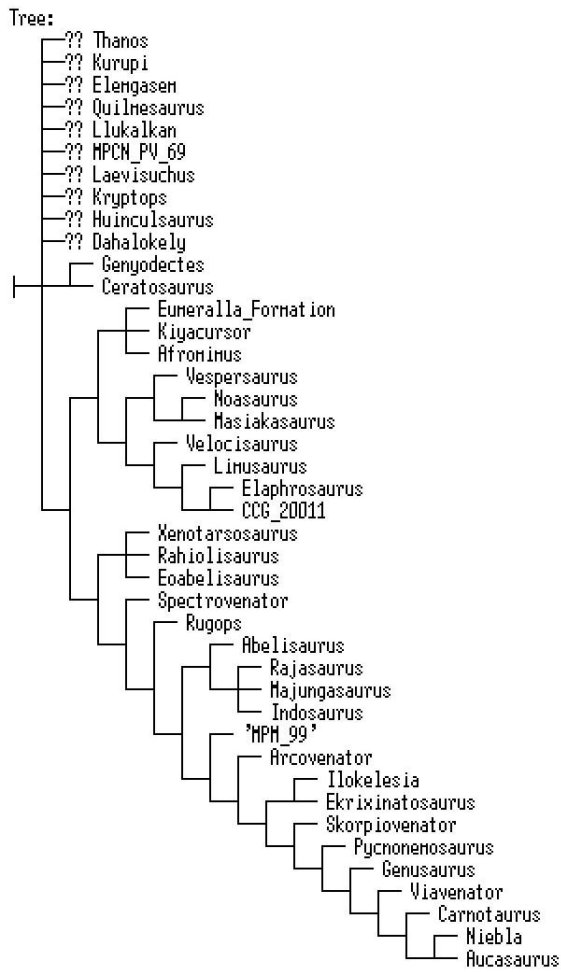


Figure S16. Strict consensus tree of TNT analysis showing pruned taxa.

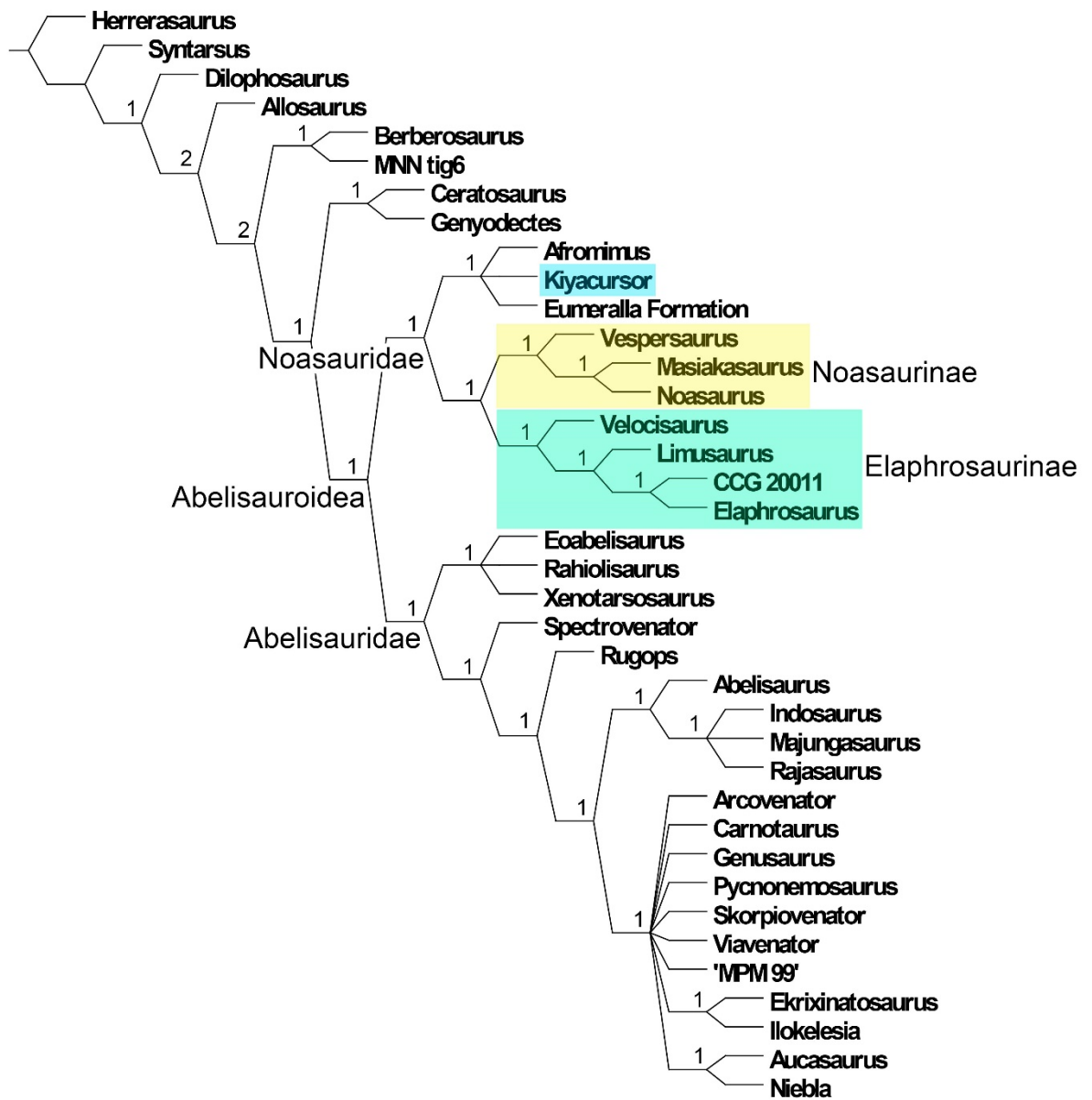


Figure S17. Strict consensus tree of the TNT phylogenetic analysis with deleted unstable taxa. The figures above nodes denote Bremer support values.

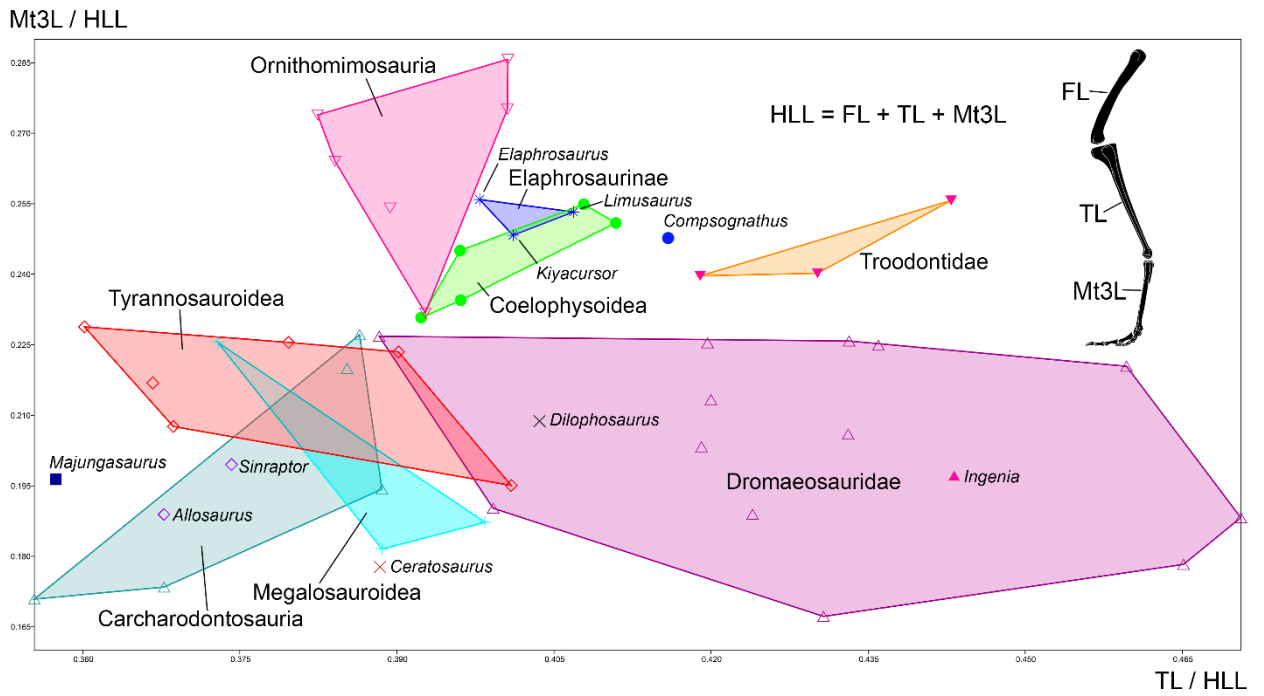


Figure S18. Morphospace of the hind limb proportions in Theropoda. The hind limb length (HLL) is the sum of femur length (FL), tibia length (TL), and third metatarsal length (Mt3L). The x-axis shows the ratio of tibia length (TL) to hind limb length (HLL). The y-axis shows the ratio of third metatarsal length (Mt3L) to hind limb length (HLL).



Supplementary Table. Measurements of hind-limb elements in Theropoda.

Clade	Taxon	Specimen	Femur L	Tibia L	Metatarsa 1 3 L	Reference
Abelisauroidae	Majungasaurus crenatissimus	FMNH PR 2278	568	455	250	Carrano, 2007
Abelisauroidae	Kiyacursor longipes	KOKM 5542	257	294	182	This study
Abelisauroidae	Elaphrosaurus bambergi	NHM GrS 38-44	529	608	391	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Abelisauroidae	Limusaurus inextricabilis	IVPP V15923	208	249	155	Xu et al., 2009
Allosauroidae	Allosaurus fragilis	UUVP 6000r	880	730	375	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Allosauroidae	Sinraptor dongi	IVPP 10600	876	769	410	Middleton, 1997
Carcharodontosauria	Acrocanthosaurus atokensis	MU 0-80-59	1153	865	416	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Carcharodontosauria	Chilantaisaurus tashuikouensis	IVPP V2884.7	1190	954	450	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Carcharodontosauria	Neovenator salerii		730	680	340	White et al., 2013
Carcharodontosauria	Australovenator wintonensis		578	564	322	White et al., 2013
Carcharodontosauria	Fukuiraptor kitadaniensis		507	507	298	White et al., 2013
Ceratosauridae	Ceratosaurus nasicornis	USNM 4735	620	555	254	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Coelophysoidea	Coelophysis bauri	UCMP 129618	245	255	150	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Coelophysoidea	Podokesaurus holyoekensis		86	104	65	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Coelophysoidea	Procompsognathus s triassicus	SMNS 12591	93	113	69	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Coelophysoidea	Segisaurus halli	UCMP 32101	145	160	99	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Coelophysoidea	Megapnosaurus rhodesiensis	QG 1	208	223	132	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Compsognathidae	Compsognathus longipes	MNHN CNJ 79	110	136	81	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Dilophosauridae	Dilophosaurus wetherilli	UCMP 37302	557	580	300	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Dromaeosauridae	Deinonychus antirrhopus	MCZ 4371	336	368	164	Brusatte et al., 2013
Dromaeosauridae	Sinornithosaurus millenii	IVPP V12811	148	175	94	White, 2009
Dromaeosauridae	Microraptor gui	IVPP V13352	98	126	65	White, 2009
Dromaeosauridae	Velociraptor mongoliensis	IGM 100/986	238	255	99	Brusatte et al., 2013
Dromaeosauridae	Sauornitholestes langstoni	TMP 88.121.39	230	300	115	Brusatte et al., 2013
Dromaeosauridae	Linheraptor exquisitus	IVPP VI6923	220	252	128	Brusatte et al., 2013
Dromaeosauridae	Bambiraptor feinbergorum	AMNH FARB FR 30556	119	171	82	Brusatte et al., 2013
Dromaeosauridae	Adasaurus mongoliensis	IGM 100/20	273	303	147	Brusatte et al., 2013
Dromaeosauridae	Achillobator giganticus	MNU FR-15	505	491	234	Brusatte et al., 2013

Dromaeosaurid ae	Austroraptor cabazai	MML-195	560	565	330	Brusatte et al., 2013
Dromaeosaurid ae	Rahonavis ostromi	UA 8656	87	120	48	Brusatte et al., 2013
Dromaeosaurid ae	Microraptor zhaoianus	CAGS 20-8- 001	74	94	49	Brusatte et al., 2013
Dromaeosaurid ae	Shri devi	IGM 100/980	205	246	117	Turner et al., 2021
Megalosauroid ea	Afrovenator abakensis	UC OBA 1	760	687	321	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Megalosauroid ea	Eustreptospondyl us oxoniensis	OUM J13558	520	500	235	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Megalosauroid ea	Megalosaurus bucklandi	BMNH 31806.9	700	650	393	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Ornithomimos auria	Archaeornithomi mus asiaticus	AMNH 6565	314	401	286	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Ornithomimos auria	Dromiceiomimus brevitertius	NMC 12228	468	578	397	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Ornithomimos auria	Gallimimus bullatus	GI 100/11	665	740	530	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Ornithomimos auria	Ornithomimus edmontonicus	ROM 851	435	475	310	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Ornithomimos auria	Struthiomimus altus	AMNH 5257	513	560	385	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Ornithomimos auria	Garudimimus brevipes	GIN 100/13	371	388	229	Kobayashi and Barsbold, 2005
Oviraptorosaur ia	Ingenia yanshini	GI 100/30	228	281	125	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Troodontidae	Saurornithoides mongoliensis	AMNH 6516	198	243	139	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Troodontidae	Sinornithoides youngi	IVPP V9612	132	194	112	White, 2009
Troodontidae	Sinovenator changii	IVPP V12615	118	154	86	White, 2009
Tyrannosauroi dea	Gorgosaurus libratus	NCM 2120	1040	1000	594	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Tyrannosauroi dea	Albertosaurus sarcophagus	ROM 807	1020	1030	590	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Tyrannosauroi dea	Daspletosaurus torosus	AMNH 5438	1000	870	490	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Tyrannosauroi dea	Dryptosaurus aquilinguis	ANSP 9995	787	781	380	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997
Tyrannosauroi dea	Tarbosaurus bataar	PIN 551/2	970	850	540	Maleev, 1974
Tyrannosauroi dea	Tyrannosaurus rex	TMP 81.12.1	1340	1180	698	Gatesy and Middleton, 1997









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            setAnnotationSize 20;
            setFontIncAnnot 0;
            setFontIncExp 0;
            setSize 1776 889;
            setLocation -8 0;
            setFont SanSerif;
            setFontSize 10;
            getToolPalette;
            tell It;
                setTool
mesquite.lists.CharacterList.CharacterListWindow.ibeam;

```

```
        endTell;
    endTell;
    showWindow;
    getEmployee #mesquite.lists.CharListAnnotPanel.CharListAnnotPanel;
    tell It;
        togglePanel off;
    endTell;
endTell;
endTell;
end;
```